(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2016

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

# **Financial Statements**

June 30, 2016 and 2015

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# **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Board of Directors of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. Boston, Massachusetts

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial position of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") (a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design) as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, the related statements of activities, changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditors' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 22, 2016, on our consideration of the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

O'Comor and Drew P.C.

Certified Public Accountants Braintree, Massachusetts

September 22, 2016

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

**Statements of Financial Position** 

June 30, 2016 and 2015

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

# **Statements of Financial Position**

# June 30,

## Assets

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 2,745,038	\$ 3,562,145
Investments	11,833,382	11,507,214
Contributions receivable	776,495	633,405
Prepaid expenses	1,447	
Total Assets	<u>\$ 15,356,362</u>	<u>\$ 15,702,764</u>

## Liabilities and Net Assets

<b>Liabilities:</b> Accounts payable and accrued expenses Annuities payable	\$ 39,377 44,152	\$ 10,722 46,494
Total Liabilities	83,529	57,216
Net Assets:		
Unrestricted	245,021	28,626
Temporarily restricted	10,145,209	11,112,918
Permanently restricted	4,882,603	4,504,004
Total Net Assets	15,272,833	15,645,548
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	<u>\$ 15,356,362</u>	<u>\$ 15,702,764</u>

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

#### **Statement of Activities**

#### For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Revenues:	<b>A 370 7</b> (0)	¢ 1.022.000	ф <b>370 го</b> о	0 1 <b>7</b> 92 1 <b>7</b> 7
Contributions	\$ 370,768	\$ 1,033,808	\$ 378,599	\$ 1,783,175
Fundraising	1,352,940	167,134	-	1,520,074
Return (loss) on investments In-kind revenue	3,807	(25,234)	-	(21,427)
Net assets released from restrictions	398,942	10,000	-	408,942
Net assets released from restrictions	2,153,417	(2,153,417)	<u> </u>	
Total Revenues	4,279,874	(967,709)	378,599	3,690,764
Expenses:				
Program Services:				
Educational programs and awards	1,022,746	-	-	1,022,746
Scholarships	1,009,387	-	-	1,009,387
Capital projects	1,000,000			1,000,000
Total Program Services	3,032,133	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	3,032,133
Supporting Services:				
Fundraising	791,021	-	-	791,021
Management and general	240,325			240,325
Total Supporting Services	1,031,346	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1,031,346
Total Expenses	4,063,479	<u> </u>		4,063,479
Change in Net Assets	<u>\$ 216,395</u>	<u>\$ (967,709)</u>	<u>\$ 378,599</u>	<u>\$ (372,715)</u>

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

#### **Statement of Activities**

#### For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Totals
Revenues:				
Contributions	\$ 392,898	\$ 1,418,125	\$ 173,836	\$ 1,984,859
Fundraising	1,067,950	155,565	-	1,223,515
Return on investments	2,831	141,794	-	144,625
In-kind revenue	245,876	28,367	-	274,243
Net assets released from restrictions	2,218,490	(2,218,490)		<u> </u>
Total Revenues	3,928,045	(474,639)	173,836	3,627,242
Expenses:				
Program Services:				
Educational programs and awards	1,008,927	-	-	1,008,927
Scholarships	1,019,146	-	-	1,019,146
Capital projects	1,000,000			1,000,000
Total Program Services	3,028,073	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	3,028,073
Supporting Services:				
Fundraising	714,503	-	-	714,503
Management and general	231,141	-	-	231,141
Loss on uncollectible contributions receivable		28,000		28,000
Total Supporting Services	945,644	28,000	<u> </u>	973,644
Total Expenses	3,973,717	28,000	<u> </u>	4,001,717
Change in Net Assets	<u>\$ (45,672)</u>	<u>\$ (502,639)</u>	<u>\$ 173,836</u>	<u>\$ (374,475)</u>

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

## **Statements of Changes in Net Assets**

## For the Years Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance, June 30, 2014	\$ 74,298	\$ 11,615,557	\$ 4,330,168	\$ 16,020,023
Change in net assets	(45,672)	(502,639)	173,836	(374,475)
Balance, June 30, 2015	28,626	11,112,918	4,504,004	15,645,548
Change in net assets	216,395	(967,709)	378,599	(372,715)
Balance, June 30, 2016	<u>\$ 245,021</u>	<u>\$ 10,145,209</u>	\$ 4,882,603	<u>\$ 15,272,833</u>

# (a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

# **Statements of Cash Flows**

# For the Years Ended June 30,

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Change in net assets	<u>\$ (372,715)</u>	<u>\$ (374,475)</u>
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash		
provided by operating activities:		
Loss on uncollectible contributions receivable	-	28,000
Increase in amortization of annuities payable due to		
change in estimate	-	45,855
Amortization of present value of annuities payable	8,737	3,495
Net unrealized loss on investments	849,386	234,166
Net realized gains on sales of investments	(511,451)	(2,712)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Contributions receivable	(143,090)	94,948
Prepaid expenses	(1,447)	1,324
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	28,655	(8,068)
Net Adjustments	230,790	397,008
Net Cash Provided by (Applied to) Operating Activities	(141,925)	22,533
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Purchases of investments	(2,769,234)	(341,056)
Proceeds on sales of investments	2,105,131	44,131
Payments on annuities payable	(11,079)	(11,079)
Net Cash Applied to Investing Activities	(675,182)	(308,004)
Net Decrease in Cash and Equivalents	(817,107)	(285,471)
Cash and Equivalents, Beginning of Year	3,562,145	3,847,616
Cash and Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 2,745,038</u>	<u>\$ 3,562,145</u>

## Notes to the Financial Statements

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Organization**

Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") was organized in 1981 as a not-for-profit organization, exempt from income taxes under 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, for the purpose of providing financial assistance and support to the educational programs and development of Massachusetts College of Art and Design. The Foundation operates primarily in Massachusetts and receives its revenues from both corporate and individual donations.

#### Management Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. The actual outcome of the estimates could differ from the estimates made in the preparation of the financial statements.

#### Financial Instruments

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Foundation to concentrations of credit risk consist of cash and equivalents, investments, and contributions receivable. The Foundation maintains its cash and equivalents in bank deposit accounts, the balances of which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. Investments are maintained at brokerage institutions. Exposure to credit risk is reduced by placing such deposits in high quality financial institutions and insured brokerage houses.

The carrying amounts of certain financial instruments, including cash and equivalents and contributions receivable, approximate fair value because of the relatively short maturity of these instruments. The carrying amounts of investments are reported at market value.

#### Method of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared utilizing the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Financial Statement Presentation

Assets, revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Foundation and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

<u>Unrestricted net assets</u> - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

<u>Temporarily restricted net assets</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that may or will be met, either by actions of the Foundation and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

<u>Permanently restricted net assets</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that must be maintained permanently.

#### Cash and Equivalents

The Foundation considers all highly liquid instruments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Deposits in the bank in excess of the insured amount are uninsured and uncollateralized. Amounts exposed to custodial risk at June 30, 2016 and 2015 were approximately \$2,525,000 and \$3,335,000, respectively.

#### **Contributions**

Amounts received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as temporarily restricted or permanently restricted contributions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. However, if a restriction is fulfilled in the same fiscal year in which the contribution is received, the Foundation reports the support (revenue) as unrestricted. Contributions, including unconditional promises to give that are written, or otherwise verifiable, are recognized as revenues in the period received. All contributions are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor.

## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Contributions - Continued

Unconditional promises to give are included in the financial statements as pledges receivable and revenue for the appropriate net asset category. Pledges are recorded at the present value of the expected future cash flows using a risk-free interest rate commensurate with the date of the donation. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

#### Fair Value Measurements

Promulgations of the Financial Accounting Standards Board have established a framework for measuring fair value, which provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The highest priority is assigned to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Foundation has the ability to access.

#### Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Fair Value Measurements - Continued

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Management establishes the fair value measurement valuation policies for the valuation of all investments. Annually, at a minimum, management reviews the continuing viability of the valuation techniques used to establish fair value measurements and evaluates and adjusts, as necessary, the unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements based on current market conditions and other third party information. The Board of Directors assesses and approves these policies. Any transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy are recognized at the end of a reporting period.

#### Annuities Payable

The Foundation has charitable gift annuities as of the year ended June 30, 2016. A liability has been recognized at the present value of future cash flows expected to be paid to the donors.

#### Endowment Funds

Massachusetts law requires not-for-profit organizations and other entities that receive donor contributions to operate in conformity with its enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA). In the absence of overriding explicit donor stipulations, UPMIFA prescribes guidelines for expenditures of donor restricted funds and focuses on the prudent spending of the entire donor restricted fund, including accumulated earnings, rather than the historical dollar concept. UPMIFA's requirement that amounts may be appropriated for expenditure only after careful consideration of the seven factors outlined in its spending guidelines is bolstered by its intent to have the governing board of the organization make its decisions in light of the donor's intended purpose of the endowment fund, stipulated or otherwise.

## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Endowment Funds - Continued

UPMIFA requires donor restricted funds to be classified in accordance with their restrictions. Gains on endowment funds and other amounts permitted to be disbursed in accordance with the donors' stipulations must be classified as temporarily restricted net assets until approved for expenditure by the organization. Earnings on endowment funds that have not yet been specifically approved for expenditure, but will be, must be classified as temporarily restricted net assets until approved for expenditure by the organization.

The Foundation's board classifies donor restricted funds and earnings thereon in accordance with applicable state law as interpreted by the Attorney General. Endowment fund assets are appropriated for expenditure in accordance with the directions and/or intent of the donor. Unrealized losses that reduce fair value to an amount below the donated value are charged to unrestricted net assets. Unrealized gains will be classified as unrestricted net assets to the extent fair value again equals donated cost, at which time unrealized gains will be classified in accordance with the Foundation's spending policy.

The Foundation's investment policy for endowment funds is intended to preserve capital to the extent possible and provide a reasonably predictable stream of revenue to provide appropriate funding to the programs supported by endowment funds.

#### Income Tax Status

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States require an entity to assess the probability that a tax position has a "more likely than not" (MLTN) sustainability after review by tax authorities. If a tax position is deemed not to meet this threshold, any unrecognized tax benefits and costs are estimated and recognized. Tax returns are routinely open for review by the tax authorities for three years from their due date. In certain circumstances the statute of limitations may remain open indefinitely.

As a not-for-profit entity exempt from income taxes, the Foundation may, however, be subject to tax on unrelated business income.

(a component unit of Massachusetts College of Art and Design)

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Donated Goods and Services

Donated goods and services are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair market values in the period received.

#### New Accounting Pronouncement

ASU 2016-14, *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*, an amendment to Topic 958, Not-for-Profit Entities, was issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board in June 2016 with an effective date for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. The purpose of this amendment is to improve the transparency and utility of information contained in the financial statements of such entities. Net assets will be presented in two categories, net assets with donor restrictions and net assets without donor restrictions, as opposed to the current three categories. Additional information and disclosures will be required to enable a reader to more readily understand liquidity limitations due to restrictions on net assets. Early application is permitted. Management has not begun its review of the standard, but does not expect implementation to have a material effect on financial position or results of operations.

#### **Reclassifications**

Certain amounts in the 2015 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the 2016 presentation.

## Note 2 - Investments

The Foundation invests in equity and fixed income mutual funds and hedge funds that are held by a national investment banking and financial services institution. These funds are managed by an investment advisor in accordance with the terms of an investment advisory policy.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 2 - Investments - Continued

Investments, stated at market value, are comprised of the following at June 30:

	<u>2016</u>		<u>2015</u>
Equity mutual funds	\$	6,278,552	\$ 7,443,285
Fixed income mutual funds		4,998,796	3,462,782
Hedge funds		556,034	601,147
Total investments	\$	11,833,382	\$ 11,507,214

The following schedule summarizes the investment return for the years ended June 30:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Dividend and interest income	\$ 316,508	\$ 376,079
Net realized gains on investments	511,451	2,712
Net unrealized losses on investments	(849,386)	(234,166)
Total return (loss) on investments	\$ <u>(21,427)</u>	\$

#### Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2016.

Mutual Funds: Net asset value of the shares held at fiscal year-end.

Hedge Funds: Net asset value of the shares held at fiscal year-end.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

#### Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements - Continued

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level the Foundation's assets measured on a recurring basis:

	<u>June 30, 2016</u>			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds Hedge funds	\$ 11,277,348 \$ 	- \$	- \$ <u>556,034</u>	11,277,348 <u>556,034</u>
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$ <u>11,277,348</u> \$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>11,833,382</u>
	June 30, 2015			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds Hedge funds	\$ 10,906,067 \$ 	- \$	- \$ 601,147	10,906,067 601,147
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$ 10,906,067 \$	\$ _	<u>    601,147</u> \$	11,507,214

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements - Continued

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Level 3 assets for the years ended June 30:

	Hedge Funds			
		<u>2016</u>		<u>2015</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$	601,147	\$	578,627
Change in unrealized gains or losses for the period included in the change in temporarily restricted net assets, for assets held at the end of the reporting period	_	(45,113)		22,520
Balance, end of year	\$	556,034	\$	601,147

#### Note 4 - Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consist of unconditional promises to be received by the Foundation in future years as of the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015. Contributions receivable are as follows at June 30:

		<u>2016</u>		<u>2015</u>
Due within one year Due within one to five years	\$ _	432,478 367,767	\$	342,765 309,833
Gross contributions receivable		800,245		652,598
Unamortized discount	_	(23,750)	_	(19,193)
Total Contributions Receivable	\$	776,495	\$	633,405

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 5 - Net Assets and Net Assets Released from Restrictions

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes at June 30:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	
Educational programs and awards	\$ 1,987,789	\$ 2,334,148	
Scholarships	4,553,586	4,805,350	
Capital projects	3,603,834	3,973,420	
Total Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	\$ 10,145,209	\$ 11,112,918	

Permanently restricted net assets are restricted for the following purposes at June 30:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Educational programs and awards Scholarships	\$ 1,307,873 3,574,730	\$ 1,272,471 3,231,533
Total Permanently Restricted Net Assets	\$ 4,882,603	\$ 4,504,004

Net assets released from restrictions satisfying the purposes specified by the donors are as follows at June 30:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Capital projects	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000
Educational programs and awards	645,952	717,466
Scholarships	507,465	501,024
Total Net Assets Released from Restrictions	\$ 2,153,417	\$ 2,218,490

## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

#### Note 6 - Endowment Net Assets

All endowment funds consist of donor restricted funds. The Foundation has no board designated endowment funds. Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets at June 30, 2014	\$ 11,615,557	\$ 4,330,168	\$ 15,945,725
Investment return: Investment income Net depreciation	372,474 (230,680)	-	372,474 (230,680)
Contributions	1,602,057	173,836	1,775,893
Uncollectible contributions receivable Amounts appropriated for	(28,000)	-	(28,000)
expenditure	(2,218,490)		(2,218,490)
Endowment net assets at June 30, 2015	11,112,918	4,504,004	15,616,922
Investment return: Investment income Net depreciation	312,177 (337,411)	-	312,177 (337,411)
Contributions	1,210,942	378,599	1,589,541
Amounts appropriated for expenditure Endowment net assets at	(2,153,417)		(2,153,417)
June 30, 2016	\$ 10,145,209	\$ 4,882,603	\$ 15,027,812

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 7 - Donated Goods and Services

The value of certain donated goods and services are recorded at their estimated fair value as of the date of receipt and are included within the Statements of Activities. For the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, the Foundation received \$346,971 and \$168,162, respectively, of which the Foundation has included in in-kind revenue and related educational programs and awards expense. The Foundation received \$30,129 and \$77,303 for various fundraising events for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, of which the Foundation has included in in-kind revenue and related fundraising expense.

#### Note 8 - Contributed Services Received from Personnel of an Affiliate

The College provided accounting and development personnel to the Foundation without charge. During the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, the Foundation recognized revenue and related expense of \$31,842 and \$28,778, respectively, of which the Foundation has included in in-kind revenue and related management and general expenses, for contributed services received from the College based on the fair value of comparable services provided by third parties.

#### Note 9 - Risk and Concentrations

#### <u>Cash</u>

From time to time, the Foundation's cash balances at financial banking institutions exceed the federally insured limit. Management monitors the financial condition of the banking institutions, along with its balances in cash, to keep this potential risk at a minimum.

#### Investment Risk

The Foundation's investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the Foundation's financial position.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

# June 30, 2016 and 2015

## Note 10 - Management's Acceptance of Financial Statements

Management has evaluated subsequent events through September 22, 2016, the date which the financial statements were available for issuance. Management has accepted the financial statements and did not identify any events subsequent to June 30, 2016 requiring disclosure in the financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS



# Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. Boston, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. (a component unit of the Massachusetts College of Art and Design) (the "Foundation") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Foundation's basic financial statements, and we have issued our report thereon dated September 22, 2016.

## **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Foundation's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Foundation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

O'Comor and Drew P.C.

Certified Public Accountants Braintree, Massachusetts

September 22, 2016