(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**JUNE 30, 2015** 

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

## Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis

## June 30, 2015

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Boston, Massachusetts

#### Report on Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Massachusetts College of Art and Design (an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts) (the "College"), which comprise the statement of net position as of June 30, 2015, the related statements of revenues and expenses, changes in net position and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements. We have also audited the financial statements of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") as of June 30, 2015, and the related statement of revenues and expenses, changes in net position and cash flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Foundation's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Massachusetts College of Art and Design as of June 30, 2015, and the respective changes in net position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Emphasis of a Matter**

As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 27, is effective for fiscal year 2015 and required the College to restate beginning net position to recognize its proportionate share of the net pension obligation determined by the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement Plan. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis on pages 4-13, the schedule of proportionate share of the net pension liability on page 44, the schedule of contributions on page 45 and the notes to the required supplementary information on page 46 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Matters

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the College's financial statements as a whole. The Schedule of Net Position – Dormitory Trust Fund Report and the Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position – Dormitory Trust Fund Report are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional

procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 13, 2015, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Certified Public Accountants Braintree, Massachusetts

O'Common and Drew. P.C.

October 13, 2015

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2015

This document is intended to provide an overview of the financial position and activities of Massachusetts College of Art and Design (the "College") for the year ended June 30, 2015. This discussion and analysis has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the enclosed financial statements and footnotes. Responsibility for the fairness and completeness of this narrative rests with the College.

Massachusetts College of Art and Design is a member of the Commonwealth's Public Higher Education System. The College serves over 2,400 students, offering baccalaureate, graduate degrees and certificate programs as well as continuing education programs and campus housing. The institution is the only publicly funded, freestanding college of art and design in the United States. The College employs approximately 375 full-time faculty and staff. Our urban campus is located on the Avenue of the Arts (Huntington Avenue) in Boston, Massachusetts.

In FY2004, the College embarked on a New Partnership with the Commonwealth, which allows the College to retain tuition and strategically grow enrollment. In FY2008, the College received confirmation from the Legislative Branch and Executive Branch that the partnership is no longer considered a pilot, and that the status articulated in FY2004 is permanent.

The Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. which is a legally separate 501(c)(3) corporation, provides financial support to the College's programs and activities. In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board, Statement 39, the College reports Foundation financial activity in a separate column in our report.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- In FY2015, the College was funded by both operating revenue (local tuition and fees), and non-operating revenue (state appropriations).
- In FY2015, the College experienced an increase in operating revenue of approximately \$1.5 million to \$44,013,246. Non-operating revenue in FY2015 increased by approximately \$1.5 million as well to \$23,223,366.
- The College's operating expenses for FY2015 totaled \$66,545,498, an increase from the prior year of approximately \$4.4 million.
- The College, in FY2015, had Capital Improvement to Buildings from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts of approximately \$8.8 million.

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### Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS - Continued

- In the FY2015 financial statements, the College had a net increase in Investment in Plant of approximately \$15.6 million.
- In FY2015 bonds payable increased by a net amount of approximately \$6.6 million.
- The College's total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of FY2015, leaving a net position of \$49,716,487, an increase of approximately \$9.5 million from FY2014.
- In the FY2015 financial statements, the College is implementing a new accounting standard to report the net pension liability for its non-state supported employees. This valuation of this new liability is an allocation from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. This liability and other related items are now listed on the Statement of Net Position. For FY2014 a net overall adjustment to the College's Unrestricted Net Position of \$1,264,973 was processed. For FY2015 this net pension liability portion is valued at \$1,181,800. Due to this accounting change, the audit presentation of College financials is single year only without a comparative of the prior year, FY2014.

#### USING THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Massachusetts College of Art and Design's financial statements are comprised of two parts: (1) the financial statements and (2) the notes to the financial statements. These financial statements are presented on a consolidated basis to focus on the College as a whole. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board principles. The financial statements include the Statement of Net Position; the Statement of Revenues and Expenses; the Statement of Changes in Net Position and the Statement of Cash Flows.

Assets and liabilities are presented in current (short-term) and non-current (long term) activity. Revenue and expenses are categorized as operating and non-operating; most significant is that the annual state appropriation is presented as non-operating revenue. A brief description of the components of the financial statements is as follows:

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the College, showing information on all of the College's assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Assets and liabilities are measured using current values, except capital assets, which are stated at historical cost less a depreciation allowance.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### **USING THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued**

The Statement of Revenues and Expenses and the Statement of Changes in Net Position present the change in net position for the fiscal year, showing both the gross and net costs of the College's activities supported by state and other revenues.

The Statement of Cash Flows presents cash inflows and outflows as operating, capital and non-capital financing and investing activity.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE COLLEGE AS A WHOLE

The College had a net overall adjustment of \$1,264,973 to the prior year's Statement of Net Position; In FY2015 the College recorded an increase of \$15,706,799 in total assets, new deferred outflows of resources of \$195,336 and an increase of \$7,793,831 in total liabilities, along with a net reduction in deferred inflows of resources of \$85,799 resulting in an overall increase to the net position of \$9,459,076.

The College's assets total \$86,864,479 of which non-current represents 76%, and 24% represents current assets. It is important to note the primary assets of the College are non-current and represent the value of fixed plant and equipment.

The College's liabilities total \$35,127,721 of which 74% represents long-term (non-current) obligations related to accrued employee compensation, debt service costs and the new accounting for the net pension liability. Current liabilities consist of accounts payable, deferred revenue and the current portion of long-term obligations.

The College also has deferred outflows of resources of \$195,336 and deferred inflows of resources of \$2,215,607 at year-end.

The College closed FY2015 in a positive financial position and has sufficient current assets to cover current liabilities, a current ratio of (2.3:1). The current assets are \$20,972,429 and the current liabilities are \$8,962,109.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

## FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE COLLEGE AS A WHOLE - Continued

	FY2015	(Restated) FY2014	FY2013
	F 12013	1 12014	112013
Current Assets	\$ 20,972,429	\$ 20,804,558	\$ 18,372,288
Non-Current Assets	65,892,050	50,353,122	41,483,721
Total Assets	86,864,479	71,157,680	59,856,009
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	195,336	93,636	22
Total Deferred Outriows of Resources	173,330		
Total Assets & Deferred Outflows of Resources	87,059,815	71,251,316	59,856,009
Current Liabilities	8,962,109	8,784,270	8,594,503
Non-Current Liabilities	26,165,612	19,908,229	14,635,683
Total Liabilities	35,127,721	28,692,499	23,230,186
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,215,607	2,301,406	2,630,178
Total Liabilities & Deferred Inflows of Resources	37,343,328	30,993,905	25,860,364
Total Net Position =			
(Total Assets + Deferred Outflows of Resources)			
- (Total Liabilities + Deferred Inflows of Resources)	\$ <u>49,716,487</u>	41,522,384	\$ 33,995,645
Overall Adjustment to the Statement of		(1,264,973)	
Net Position; Due to Net Pension activity		Φ 40 257 411	
FY2014 Adjusted Net Position		\$ <u>40,257,411</u>	

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### **NET POSITION**

The difference between total assets and deferred outflows of resources, less total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (net position) is \$49,716,487. The net position is detailed as follows:

	FY2015	(Restated) FY2014	FY2013
Unrestricted	\$ 6,690,693	\$ 7,696,602	\$ 4,838,566
Adjustment to Unrestricted; Due to			
Net Pension		(1,264,973)	
Unrestricted - Restated	6,690,693	6,431,629	4,838,566
Restricted	1,550,518	1,391,127	1,425,242
Investments in Capital Assets, Net	41,475,276	32,434,655	27,731,837
Total Net Position	\$ <u>49,716,487</u>	\$ <u>40,257,411</u>	\$ 33,995,645

The College has positive balances in all three net position categories at the end of FY2015. Capital assets, representing land, buildings, construction in progress, equipment and educational resource materials, account for 83% of the College's total net position. Restricted funds are for specialized program activities and financial aid loan programs, which are subject to external restrictions on use.

The College, at year-end, has a local unrestricted fund balance of \$14,057,719. We also have unfunded liabilities with the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Unrestricted Fund Balance totaling (\$7,367,026). The Commonwealth Unrestricted Fund Balance includes liabilities for employee's accumulated sick and vacation leave and net pension activity.

College's Unrestricted Fund Balance	\$ 14,057,719
Commonwealth of Massachusetts Unrestricted	
Fund Balance	(7,367,026)
Total Unrestricted Funds	\$_6,690,693

Note 21 of the Financial Statements, *Title to Various Assets and Liabilities*, explains the unrestricted fund balance in more detail.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION

The statement of revenues and expenses and statement of changes in net position presents the College's results of operations. A summary of the FY2015 operating and non-operating revenue, expenses and net position is as follows:

I.	NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR - Restated		\$ 40,257,411
II.	OPERATING REVENUE TUITION, FEES, & OTHER REVENUE	44,013,246	
III.	OPERATIONAL EXPENSES	66,545,498	
IV.	OPERATING LOSS (II-III)	(22,532,252)	
V.	NON-OPERATING: COMMONWEALTH APPROPRIATIONS CAPITAL APPROPIRATIONS NET INVESTMENT INCOME & INTEREST EXPENSE	24,022,435 133,571 (932,640)	
	TOTAL NON-OPERATING ACTIVITY	23,223,366	
VI.	NET INCOME BEFORE CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS (IV+V)	691,114	
VII.	CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS TO BUILDINGS	8,767,962	
VIII.	CHANGE IN NET POSITION (VI+VII)		9,459,076
IX.	NET POSITION, END OF YEAR (I+VIII)		\$ <u>49,716,487</u>

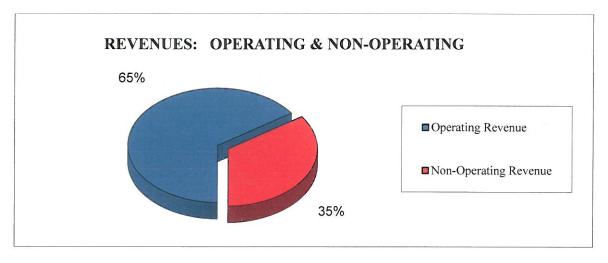
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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - Continued

As of June 30, 2015 the College realized an operating loss of \$22,532,252 (IV) due primarily to the nature of the Massachusetts public higher education funding system. The Commonwealth's FY2015 appropriation and fringe support to the College, considered non-operating income, assists in making up the operating loss not covered by tuition, fees and other operating revenue. The Commonwealth's FY2015 funding for Capital Improvements to Buildings increases the net position of the College.



The College develops its budgets based on local revenue and the Commonwealth's appropriation. The Commonwealth's appropriation is a critical component of the College's funding structure. In FY2015, non-operating revenue sources represent 35% of total annual income, as compared to 34% in FY2014 and 32% in FY2013.

The College combines tuition and fees into a consolidated student charge. These revenues are considered operating income.

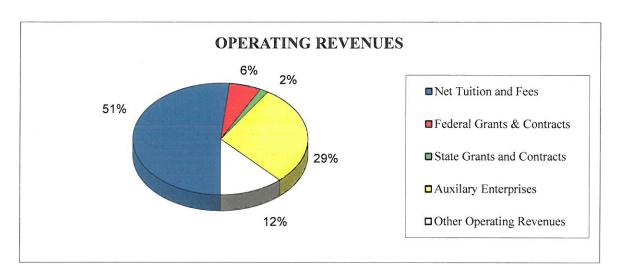
		FY2015	FY2014	FY2013
~	Day Program Student Charges Program of Continuing Education	\$ 26,576,207	\$ 25,332,856	\$ 23,423,896
Tuition and F	C	4,912,216	_5,564,802	5,440,262
Total Tuition a	and Fee Revenue	\$ <u>31,488,423</u>	\$ 30,897,658	\$ 28,864,158

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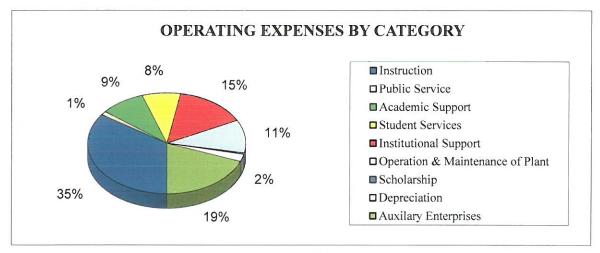
## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

## <u>STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - Continued</u>



Tuition and fees are the largest source of operating revenue, accounting for 51% of total operating resources. The College's auxiliary enterprises, consisting of the residence halls and dormitory dining, accounts for 29% of operating revenue. Income from federal and state grants total 8% of operating income and another 12% classified as other operating revenues, derived from a variety of miscellaneous sources. Included in this category is \$2,871,833 in support from the Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc.



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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - Continued

Operating expenditures totaled \$66,545,498. Consistent with the College's efforts to maintain competitive advantage, our instructional and academic support expenses account for 44% of total operating expenses. Auxiliary enterprises are 19% of total operating expenses, institutional (i.e. administrative expenditures) account for 15% of operational costs, which is significantly below peer institution spending rates. Plant (11%) and depreciation (2%) expenses account for 13% of the operating costs.

In FY2015, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, through Division of Capital Asset Management and Maintenance (DCAMM), had Capital Improvements to Buildings of the College in the amount of \$8,767,962. In FY2014 this amount was \$5,541,111 and in FY2013 it was \$2,997,618.

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	<b>FY2015</b>	FY2014	FY2013
Cash, Beginning of Year	\$ 19,596,629	\$ 17,354,472	\$ 18,262,439
Cash, End of Year	\$ 19,805,975	\$ 19,596,629	\$ 17,354,472

The College's cash and cash equivalents increased by \$209,346 in FY2015.

#### SUMMARY ANALYSIS AND COMMENT

The Board of Trustees of the College approves the operating budget and reviews financial reports on a quarterly basis. Management advises the Board of Trustees of any significant adjustments or concerns in the budget as necessary.

During the fiscal year, monthly reports are disseminated to all employees who have responsibility and involvement in any aspect of the financial activity of the College. This information allows managers to review and monitor their budgets. Weekly reports along with online financial information are available to employees who process financial transactions. At year-end, an audit is conducted and these financial statements are produced.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### **SUMMARY ANALYSIS AND COMMENT - Continued**

The College has entered into FY2016, the first year of our new five year financial plan approved by the Board of Trustees that helps guide decisions during the budget process. Management has developed this new 5-year Financial Plan as part of the renewal of the Partnership Plan with the Massachusetts Board of Higher Education.

Management strives to maintain and increase the quality of our academic programs for our students. In addition, the College continues its commitment to efficient and transparent operations through continuous improvement and transparency. Administration and Finance is currently coordinating college wide risk assessments following up on last year's risk assessments in the Business Office, Information Technology, Title IX and the Human Resources Department.

In addition to the greatly appreciated Commonwealth funding, the College continues with its investments of the infrastructure of new academic Design and Media Center. The College, in partnership with the Division of Capital Asset Management and Maintenance, began construction of the Center in June, 2013. The Design and Media Center will increase academic programming space by almost 40,000 square feet. Previously, the College contributed \$1million towards this major project. In FY2014, the College bonded support funding through the Massachusetts State College Building Authority for \$5 million. The College and Board of Trustees also authorized additional bonding in FY2015 for added costs associated with the project. The building will open in the Spring of 2016 and we will realize the value of the asset in FY2017. These College investments along with Commonwealth funding has the Capital Improvement and Investment in Plant lines of the audited financial statements at a significant increase and will continue to increase over the next couple of years.

Over the next couple of years, the College will continue its investment in facilities. The projects that will commence over the next year are as follows: a study for the replacement of the MassArt Tower Building sponsored by DCAMM, new electrical switch gear, new roof on the South Building and a major upgrade in the Fire alarm system. In 2017, we will commence on the renovation of the Paine and Bakalar Gallery. This will upgrade those facilities to industry standards, allowing the College to host more exhibitions.

The College continues to provide institutional financial aid at increased levels. Student scholarships are another critical component to student success. The activity in the General Scholarship Account over the years has risen from \$800 thousand in FY2008 to \$4.9 million in FY2015. For FY2016, we will continue to maintain current levels and seek to increase 3-5% annually. It is the belief of the College that this added scholarship support will assist in lowering student debt. The level of scholarships from all sources reached \$9.1 million in FY2015. In addition, the average student debt is down from FY2014.

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**Statement of Net Position** 

June 30, 2015

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#### **Statement of Net Position**

## June 30, 2015

## Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources

	Primary <u>Government</u> <u>College</u>	Component <u>Unit</u> Foundation
Current Assets: Cash and equivalents Deposits held by State Treasurer Accounts receivable, net Contributions receivable Loans receivable Prepaid expenses Investments Inventories	\$ 18,717,207 864,516 526,421 733,151	\$ 3,562,145 342,765 11,507,214
Total Current Assets	20,972,429	15,412,124
Non-Current Assets: Restricted cash and equivalents Restricted deposits held by State Treasurer Long-term contributions receivable, net Investment in plant, net  Total Non-Current Assets  Total Assets	191,420 32,832 65,667,798 65,892,050 86,864,479	290,640 ————————————————————————————————————
Deferred Outflows of Resources: Change in plan actuarial assumptions Change in proportion due to internal allocation Contributions made after the measurement date  Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	13,285 48,367 133,684 	· ·
	Ф. 0П.050 O	0.15.500.75
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 87,059,815</u>	\$ 15,702,764

## Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position

	Primary Government College	Component <u>Unit</u> <u>Foundation</u>
Current Liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued salaries and wages Accrued compensated absences and benefits Annuity payable Bonds payable Unearned revenues and deposits  Total Current Liabilities	\$ 1,503,473 1,745,104 2,908,663 923,621 	\$ 13,491 - 43,725 - - 57,216
Non-Current Liabilities: Accrued compensated absences and benefits Bonds payable Net pension liability  Total Non-Current Liabilities	1,714,911 23,268,901 1,181,800 26,165,612	
Total Liabilities	35,127,721	57,216
Deferred Inflows of Resources: Service concession revenue applicable to future years Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments Changes in proportion from Commonwealth  Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,972,634 242,564 409 2,215,607	-
Net Position: Investment in capital assets, net Restricted: Nonexpendable	41,475,276 58,622	4,504,004
Expendable Unrestricted  Total Net Position	1,491,896 6,690,693 49,716,487	11,112,918 
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	\$ 87,059,815	\$ 15,702,764

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## Statement of Revenues and Expenses

## For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

	Primary Government	Component <u>Unit</u>
	College	<b>Foundation</b>
Operating Revenues: Tuition and fees Less: scholarships and fellowships Net tuition and fees Gifts and contributions Federal grants and contracts State grants and contracts In-kind revenue	\$ 31,488,423 (8,789,026) 22,699,397 - 2,598,555 694,552	\$ - - 1,973,167 - 274,243
Auxiliary enterprises Other operating revenues	12,799,017 5,221,725	1,223,515
Total Operating Revenues	44,013,246	3,470,925
Operating Expenses: Educational and general:	22.007.052	
Instruction Gifts and contributions Public service Academic support Student services Fundraising	22,996,852 777,809 6,083,229 5,218,078	3,028,073 - - 714,503
Institutional support Operation and maintenance of plant Scholarships and fellowships Depreciation Bad debts Auxiliary enterprises	9,812,998 7,035,358 306,965 1,558,333	231,141
Total Operating Expenses	66,545,498	4,001,717
Net Operating Loss	(22,532,252)	(530,792)
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses): State appropriations, net Capital appropriations Investment income Interest expense	24,022,435 133,571 25,231 (957,871)	156,317
Total Non-Operating Revenues	23,223,366	156,317
Net Income (Loss) Before Capital Improvements	691,114	(374,475)
Capital Improvements	8,767,962	
Changes in Net Position	\$ 9,459,076	\$ (374,475)

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

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#### Statement of Changes in Net Position

For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

#### College

	Investment in Capital Assets, Net	Restricted Nonexpendable	Restricted Expendable	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance, June 30, 2014 as previously reported	\$ 32,434,655	\$ 58,622	\$ 1,332,505	\$ 7,696,602	\$ 41,522,384
Prior period adjustment - Adoption of new accounting principle (Note 2)				(1,264,973)	(1,264,973)
Balance, June 30, 2014, as restated	32,434,655	58,622	1,332,505	6,431,629	40,257,411
Change in net position for 2015	9,040,621		159,391	259,064	9,459,076
Balance, June 30, 2015	\$ 41,475,276	\$ 58,622	\$ 1,491,896	\$ 6,690,693	\$ 49,716,487
		Found	lation		
	Investment in Capital Assets, Net	Restricted Nonexpendable	Restricted Expendable	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance, June 30, 2014	\$ -	\$ 4,330,168	\$ 11,615,557	\$ 74,298	\$ 16,020,023
Change in net position for 2015		173,836	(502,639)	(45,672)	(374,475)
Balance, June 30, 2015	\$ -	\$ 4,504,004	\$ 11,112,918	\$ 28,626	\$ 15,645,548

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#### Statement of Cash Flows

## For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

	College
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Tuition and fees	\$ 22,904,882
Grants and contracts	3,293,107
Payments to employees Payments to suppliers and vendors	(25,237,988)
Loans issued	(19,958,872) (99,000)
Collections on loans	33,677
Scholarships and fellowships	(306,965)
Auxiliary enterprises expenses	(12,755,876)
Auxiliary enterprises revenues	12,799,017
Other operating revenues	4,892,953
Net Cash Applied to Operating Activities	(14,435,065)
Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities:	
State appropriations	17,446,652
9C reduction payment	(245,302)
70 reduction payment	(243,302)
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	17,201,350
Cash Flows from Capital Financing Activities:	
Purchases of capital assets	(1,000,000)
Principal paid on bonds payable	(697,421)
Interest paid on bonds payable	(884,749)
Net Cash Applied to Capital Financing Activities	(2,582,170)
Cash Flows from Investing Activity:	
Dividends and interest income	25,231
Net Increase in Cash and Equivalents	209,346
Cash and Equivalents, Beginning of Year	19,596,629
Cash and Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 19,805,975
Reconciliation of Net Operating Loss to Net Cash	
Applied to Operating Activities:	
Net operating loss	\$ (22,532,252)
Adjustments to reconcile net operating loss to net cash	
applied to operating activities:  Depreciation	1 550 222
Fringe benefits provided by State appropriations	1,558,333 6,821,085
Deferred inflows of resources - service concession revenue	(328,772)
Bad debts	95,781
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
Accounts and loans receivable	6,982
Inventories	(7,016)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(392,796)
Accrued salaries and wages	76,057
Accrued compensated absences and benefits	265,669
Unearned revenues and deposits	37,400
Net pension activity	(35,536)
Net Cash Applied to Operating Activities	

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#### Statement of Cash Flows - Continued

#### For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

	College
Summary of Restricted Cash and Equivalents and	
Cash and Equivalents, End of Year:	
Cash and equivalents	\$ 18,717,207
Deposits held by State Treasurer	864,516
Restricted cash and equivalents	191,420
Restricted deposits held by State Treasurer	32,832
Cash and Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 19,805,975
Non-Cash Transactions:	
Fringe benefits provided by State appropriations	\$ 6,821,085
Capital improvements provided by capital appropriations	<u>\$ 133,571</u>
Capital improvements	\$ 8,767,962
Construction in progress	\$ 7,250,000
Bonds payable	\$ 7,250,000
Deferred inflows of resources - service concession revenue	\$ 328,772

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

#### Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Organization

Massachusetts College of Art and Design (the "College") is a supported comprehensive college of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (the "State") that offers a quality education leading to a Bachelor degree in the arts, and Master's degrees in fine arts and design and art education. The College's campus is located in Boston, Massachusetts and provides instruction and training in a variety of visual arts. The College also offers, through the Division of Continuing Education, credit and noncredit courses, as well as a variety of summer workshop programs. The College is accredited by the New England Association of Schools and Colleges and the National Association of Colleges of Art and Design.

#### Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation"), a component unit of the College, was organized to render financial assistance and support to the educational programs and development of the College. The Foundation is legally separate from the College, and the College is not financially accountable for the Foundation. The Foundation has been included within these financial statements because of the nature and significance of its relationship with the College. The complete financial statements can be obtained from the Foundation's administrative offices in Boston, Massachusetts.

Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements have been met. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable within a specific function. Program revenues primarily include charges to students or others who enroll or directly benefit from services that are provided by a particular function. Items not meeting the definition of program revenues are instead reported as general revenue.

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Basis of Presentation - Continued

The College has determined that it functions as a business type activity, as defined by GASB. The effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from these financial statements. The basic financial statements and required supplementary information for general purpose governments consist of management's discussion and analysis, basic financial statements including the College's discretely presented component unit, the Foundation, and required supplemental information. The College presents statements of net position, revenues and expenses, changes in net position and cash flows on a combined College wide basis.

The College's policies for defining operating activities in the statement of revenues and expenses are those that generally result from exchange transactions such as the payments received for services and payments made for the purchase of goods and services. Certain other transactions are reported as non-operating activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 35. These non-operating activities include the College's operating and capital appropriations from the State, investment income, and interest expense.

#### Net Position

Resources are classified for accounting purposes into the following four net position categories:

<u>Investment in capital assets, net</u>: Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, repair, or improvement of those assets.

<u>Restricted - non-expendable</u>: Net position, subject to externally imposed conditions that the College must maintain in perpetuity.

<u>Restricted - expendable</u>: Net position, whose use is subject to externally imposed conditions that can be fulfilled by the actions of the College or by the passage of time.

<u>Unrestricted</u>: All other categories of net position. Unrestricted net position may be designated by actions of the College's Board of Trustees.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Net Position - Continued

The College has adopted a policy of generally utilizing restricted - expendable funds, when available, prior to unrestricted funds.

#### Trust Funds

In accordance with the requirements of the State, the College's operations are accounted for in several trust funds. All of these trust funds have been consolidated and are included in these financial statements.

#### Cash and Equivalents

The College has defined cash and equivalents to include cash on hand, demand deposits, and cash and deposits held by state agencies on behalf of the College.

#### Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

Accounts receivable are periodically evaluated for collectability based on past history with students. Provisions for losses on loans receivable are determined on the basis of loss experience, known and inherent risks in the loan portfolio, the estimated value of underlying collateral, and current economic conditions.

#### Investments

Investments in marketable securities are stated at fair value. Dividends, interest, and net gains or losses on investments of endowments and similar funds are reported in the statement of revenues and expenses as non-operating revenues (expenses).

#### Inventories

Inventories consisting of books, publications and supplies are stated at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out method.

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### Capital Assets

Real estate assets, including improvements, are generally stated at cost. Furnishings and equipment are stated at cost as of date of acquisition or, in the case of gifts, at fair market value at the date of donation. Capital assets, with the exception of land and construction in progress, are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, which range from 3 to 40 years. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

The College does not have collections of historical treasures, works of art, or other items that are inexhaustible by their nature and are of immeasurable intrinsic value, thus not requiring capitalization or depreciation in accordance with GASB guidelines.

#### Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System plan ("SERS") and the additions to/deductions from SERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### Fringe Benefits

The College participates in the State's retirement plan and programs for fringe benefits and others, including health insurance, unemployment and workers' compensation. Health insurance and pension costs are billed through a fringe benefit rate charged to the College.

#### Compensated Absences

Employees with ten or more years of service are entitled to carry forward 20% of unused sick time. Upon retirement, the employees are entitled to receive payment for their unused balance.

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### **Unearned Revenues and Deposits**

Unearned revenues represent unearned income related to certain summer courses and programs that transcend the fiscal year. Deposits are advance payments received from students who will be attending the College in the next academic year and are recognized ratably as revenue upon the students' matriculation.

#### Student Tuition and Fees

Student tuition and fees are presented net of scholarships and fellowships applied to students' accounts. Certain other scholarship amounts paid directly to the students are generally reflected as operating expenses.

#### Tax Status

The College is an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and is therefore, generally exempt from income taxes under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. The actual outcome of the estimates could differ from the estimates made in the preparation of the financial statements.

#### New Governmental Accounting Pronouncements

Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets that are not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68 - GASB Statement 73. The provisions of this Statement applicable to the College are effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2015. The purpose of these provisions is to clarify and enhance certain reporting requirements of GASB Statements 67 and 68. GASB Statement 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. Management is currently reviewing this pronouncement.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

#### New Governmental Accounting Pronouncements - Continued

Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions - GASB Statement 75, is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2017. This Statement replaces Statement 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension Plans and Statement 57, OPEB Measurements by Agent Employers and Agent Multiple-Employer Plans. The objective of Statement 75 is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for postemployment benefits other than pensions ("OPEB"). It also requires additional information by state and local governmental employers about financial support for OPEB that is provided by other entities. The Statement establishes standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and expense/expenditures. GASB 75 also identifies the assumptions and methods that are required to be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value and attribute that present value to periods of employee service for defined benefit OPEB. Management has not yet evaluated the effects of the implementation of this Statement.

The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments - GASB Statement 76, supersedes similarly named Statement 55 and is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2015. The objective of this Statement is to identify, in the context of the current governmental financial reporting environment, the hierarchy of generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The hierarchy consists of the sources of accounting principles used to prepare financial statements of state and local governmental entities in conformity with GAAP and the framework for selecting those principles. GASB 76 reduces the GAAP hierarchy to two categories of authoritative GAAP and addresses the use of authoritative and non-authoritative literature in the event that the accounting treatment of a transaction or other event is not specified within a source of authoritative GAAP. Management is currently reviewing this pronouncement, implementation of which must be applied retroactively.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 2 - Implementation of Newly Effective Accounting Standard

As a result of implementing GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 27, the College has restated net position in the statement of net position by \$1,264,973 as of June 30, 2014. The prior period restatement of net position reflects the recognition of a net pension liability as of June 30, 2015, as required by the application of GASB 68.

	Previously Reported	As Restated		
As of June 30, 2014				
Statement of Net Position:				
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 7 <b>-</b>	\$	93,636	
Net pension liability	\$ n=	\$	(1,358,609)	
Unrestricted net position	\$ 7,696,602	\$	6,431,629	

#### Note 3 - Cash and Equivalents

Custodial credit risk is associated with the failure of a depository financial institution. In the event of a depository financial institution's failure, the College would not be able to recover its balances in excess of amounts insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). The College does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk. Deposits in banks in excess of the insured amount are uninsured and uncollateralized. Amounts exposed to custodial credit risk at June 30, 2015 were approximately \$11,461,000.

#### Note 4 - Investments

#### **Foundation**

Investments of the Foundation are stated at fair market value and consists of the following at June 30, 2015:

Total investments	\$ 11,507,214
Hedge funds	601,147
Fixed income mutual funds	3,462,782
Equity mutual funds	\$ 7,443,285

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

## June 30, 2015

#### Note 4 - Investments - Continued

#### Foundation - Continued

The following schedule summarizes the Foundation's investment income and its classification in the statement of revenues and expenses for the year ended June 30, 2015:

Dividend and interest income	\$ 376,079
Net realized gains on investments	2,712
Net unrealized losses on investments	(222,474)
Total investments	\$ 156,317

## Note 5 - Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable is comprised of the following at June 30, 2015:

	\$ 526,421
Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	 145,338
Student accounts receivable	\$ 671,759

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 6 - Contributions Receivable

Unconditional promises to give due in more than one year are reflected at the present value of estimated future cash flows using varying discount rates of 5.00% to 7.00%.

Contributions receivable of the Foundation is comprised of the following at June 30, 2015:

Due within one year	\$ 342,765
Due within one to five years	309,833
Gross contributions receivable	652,598
Unamortized discount	(10 102)
Unamortized discount	(19,193)
Total Contributions Receivable	\$ 633,405

#### Note 7 - Loans Receivable

The College participates in the Federal Perkins Loan Program. This program is funded through a combination of Federal and College resources. The portion of this program that has been funded with Federal funds is ultimately due to the United States government upon the termination of the College's participation in the program. The Joslin loan receivable represents monies provided to students as a form of financial aid. Students are required to pay 5% interest on these loans. Management has reviewed loans receivable as of June 30, 2015 and considers the balance to be fully collectible and, accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required. Loans receivable is comprised of the following at June 30, 2015:

	<u> </u>	733,151
Perkins loans receivable Joslin loans receivable	\$	661,692 71,459

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## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 8 - Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2015 is as follows:

	Estimated							
	Lives		Beginning					Ending
	(In Years)		<b>Balance</b>		<u>Additions</u>	Retirements		Balance
Non-depreciable:								
Land		\$	5,677	\$	-	\$ -	\$	5,677
Construction in progress		_	18,307,749		17,151,533			35,459,282
Total non-depreciable			18,313,426	_	17,151,533			35,464,959
Depreciable:								
Buildings, including								
improvements	40		98,121,701		-	2		98,121,701
Furnishings and equipment	3 to 10		2,501,490		-	(65,711)		2,435,779
Educational resource materials	5		2,057,529	_			_	2,057,529
Total depreciable		-	102,680,720	_		(65,711)	-	102,615,009
Less: accumulated depreciation:								
Buildings, including improvements			66,360,529		1,558,333	· <del>-</del>		67,918,862
Furnishings and equipment			2,501,490		-	(65,711)		2,435,779
Educational resource materials		-	2,057,529	_	-			2,057,529
Total accumulated depreciation		_	70,919,548	-	1,558,333	(65,711)		72,412,170
Capital assets, net		<u>\$</u>	50,074,598	\$	15,593,200	\$	\$	65,667,798

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

### Note 9 - Long-Term Liabilities

Activity in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2015 consists of the following:

		(Restated)						
		Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions		Ending Balance		Current Portion
Bonds payable	\$	17,639,943	\$ 7,250,000	\$ 697,421	\$	24,192,522	\$	923,621
Other non-current liabilities:								
Compensated absences		4,026,222	4,269,572	4,026,222		4,269,572		2,831,491
Worker's compensation		331,683	354,002	331,683		354,002		77,172
Net pension liability		1,358,609	 159,800	 336,609	: <del></del>	1,181,800	1	
Total	<u>\$</u>	23,356,457	\$ 12,033,374	\$ 5,391,935	<u>\$</u>	29,997,896	<u>\$</u>	3,832,284

The College has five separate financing agreements with the Massachusetts State College Building Authority (MSCBA) for improvements to the Student Dining Hall and the Center for Design and Media. The source of financing for the projects is from the revenue bonds issued by MSCBA on behalf of the College. Principal is payable annually, and interest is payable semiannually at a predetermined rate, which varies between 4.00% and 6.00%. Maturities of bond principal and interest subsequent to June 30, 2015 are as follows:

Fiscal Years Ending June 30,	<u>Principal</u>	Interest
2016	\$ 923,621	\$ 1,262,736
2017	1,093,062	1,096,364
2018	1,134,263	1,054,186
2019	1,181,944	1,003,799
2020	1,236,385	952,223
2021-2025	7,095,464	2,297,587
2026-2030	8,077,783	1,657,701
2031-2034	 3,450,000	 986,993
	\$ 24,192,522	\$ 10,311,589

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

#### Note 10 - Pensions

#### Defined Benefit Plan Description

The College makes contributions for employees paid by state appropriations through a benefit charge assessed by the Commonwealth. Such pension expense amounted to \$2,599,000 for the year ended June 30, 2015. Employees, who contribute a percentage of their regular compensation, fund the annuity portion of the retirement System. Annual covered payroll was approximately 95% of total related payroll for fiscal year end 2015.

Certain employees of the College participate in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan – the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System – administered by the Massachusetts State Board of Retirement (the "Board"), which is a public employee retirement system (PERS). Under a cost-sharing plan, pension obligations for employees of all employers are pooled and plan assets are available to pay the benefits through the plan, regardless of the status of the employers' payment of its pension obligations to the plan. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries.

The Massacusetts State Employees' Retirement System does not issue a stand-alone financial statement.

#### Benefit Provisions

SERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits to members and their beneficiaries. Massachusetts General Laws (MGL) establishes uniform benefit and contribution requirements for all contributory PERS. These requirements provide for superannuation retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation. For employees hired after April 1, 2012, retirement allowances are calculated based on the last five years or any five consecutive years, whichever is greater in terms of compensation. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, and group creditable service, and group classification. The authority for amending these provisions rests with the Legislature.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of twenty years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with ten years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65; for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions,

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

### June 30, 2015

#### Note 10 - Pensions - Continued

#### Benefit Provisions - Contined

normal retirement is at age 55. Most employees who joined the system after April 1, 2012 are not eligible to retire prior to age 60.

#### Contributions

The SERS' funding policies have been established by Chapter 32 of the MGL. The Legislature has the authority to amend these policies. The annuity portion of the SERS retirement allowance is funded by employees, who contribute a percentage of their regular compensation. Costs of administering the plan are funded out of plan assets.

Member contributions for SERS vary depending on the most recent date of membership:

Hire Date	Percentage of Compensation				
Prior to 1975	5% of regular compensation				
1975-1983	7% of regular compensation				
1984 to 6/30/1996	8% of regular compensation				
7/1/1996 to present	9% of regular compensation except				
	for State Police which is 12% of				
	regular compensation				
1070 to	An additional 20/ of manulan				

1979 to present An additional 2% of regular compensation in excess of \$30,000

The College is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the rate was 10.39% of annual covered payroll for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. The College contributed \$133,684 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015 equal to 100% of the required contributions for each year.

#### <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred</u> Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2015, the College reported a liability of \$1,181,800 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability related to its participation in SERS. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2014, the measurement date, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2014 rolled forward to June 30, 2014. The

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

#### June 30, 2015

#### Note 10 - Pensions - Continued

#### <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred</u> Inflows of Resources – Continued

College's proportion of the net pension liability was based on its share of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts', collective pension amounts allocated on the basis of actual fringe benefit charges assessed to the College for the fiscal year 2014. The Commonwealth's proportionate share was based on actual employer contributions to the SERS for fiscal year 2014 relative to total contributions of all participating employers for that fiscal year. At June 30, 2014, the College's proportion was 0.017%.

For the year ended June 30, 2015, the College recognized pension expense of \$98,148. At June 30, 2015, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

#### Deferred Outflows of Resources

Change in plan actuarial assumptions Change in proportion due to internal allocation Contributions subsequent to the	\$ 13,285 48,367
measurement date	 133,684
Total	\$ 195,336
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 242,564
Changes in proportion from Commonwealth	 409
Total	\$ 242,973

Contributions of \$133,684 are reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the College contributions in fiscal year 2015 subsequent to the measurement date and will be recognized as a increase of the net pension liability for the year ended June 30, 2016.

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## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

## June 30, 2015

## Note 10 - Pensions - Continued

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred</u> <u>Inflows of Resources – Continued</u>

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as increases (decreases) in pension expense as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	
2016	\$ (47,032)
2017	(47,032)
2018	(47,032)
2019	(47,032)
2020	6,807
Total	\$ (181,321)

#### Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	3.50% to 9.00%
Investment rate of return	8.00%

Mortality rates were based on pre-retirement of RP-2000 Employees table projected 20 years with Scale AA (gender distinct) and post-retirement of Healthy Annuitant table projected 15 years with Scale AA (gender distinct).

The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2014 valuation rolled forward to June 30, 2014 and the calculation of the total pension liability at June 30, 2014 were consistent with the results of actuarial experience study performed as of January 1, 2014.

Investment assets of SERS are with the Pension Reserves Investment Trust (PRIT) Fund. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected

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## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 10 - Pensions - Continued

#### Actuarial Assumptions - Continued

future rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage. Best estimates of geometric rates of return for each major asset class included in the PRIT Fund's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2014 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return
Global Equity	43%	7.20%
Core Fixed Inceome	13%	2.50%
Hedge Funds	10%	5.50%
Private Equity	10%	8.80%
Real Return	10%	6.30%
Value Added Fixed Income	10%	6.30%
Timber/Natural Resources	4%	5.00%
	100%	

#### Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8.0%. The projectection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the Commonwealth's contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contributions rates and the member rates. Based on those assumptions, the net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

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## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 10 - **Pensions - Continued**

## Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the Discount Rate

The following table illustrates the sensitivity of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8.0 percent as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

	Current				
1.00% Decrease	Discount Rate	1.00% Increase			
(7.00%)	(8.00%)	(9.00%)			
\$ 1,710,893	\$ 1,181,800	\$ 727,635			

## Note 11 - Deferred Inflows of Resources

The College has entered into a service concession arrangement for dining and related services with Chartwell Food Services, Inc. ("Chartwell"). In exchange for this agreement, Chartwell has provided the College with funds to augment the cost of improvements to the College's dining and kitchen facilities. These monies are amortized into revenue ratably over the life of the agreement through June 2021. In the event of termination, as provided for by either party in the agreement, repayment of the unamortized portion would be required. The agreement also requires additional payments from Chartwell to defray costs incurred by the College, as well as revenue sharing, which amounted to approximately \$444,000 during the year ended June 30, 2015. Recognition of deferred inflows in annual revenue is as follows:

Years Ending	
June 30,	
****	
2016	\$ 328,772
2017	328,772
2018	328,772
2019	328,772
2020	328,772
2021	 328,774
	\$ 1,972,634

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## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 12 - Restricted Net Position

The College is the recipient of funds that are subject to various external constraints upon their use, either as to purpose or time. These funds are comprised of the following at June 30, 2015:

Restricted - non-expendable, categorized

by allowable income usage:

Scholarships	\$ 53,714
Loans	 4,908
	\$ 58,622
Restricted - expendable:	
Program activities	\$ 591,228
Loans	 900,668
	\$ 1,491,896

The Foundation's restricted - non-expendable net position consists of endowment funds to be held in perpetuity, whose income is mainly used for various scholarships and program support including the College's library and endowed lectures.

#### Note 13 - Contingencies

The College receives significant financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. Expenditures of funds under these programs require compliance with the grant agreements and are subject to audit. Any disallowed expenditures resulting from such audits become a liability of the College. In the opinion of management, such adjustments, if any, are not expected to materially affect the College's financial position.

The College participates in the Massachusetts College Savings Prepaid Tuition Program (the "Program"). This Program allows individuals to pay in advance for future tuition at the cost of tuition at the time of election to participate, increased by changes in the Consumer Price Index plus 2.00%. The College is obligated to accept, as payment of tuition, the amount determined by this Program without regard to standard tuition rate in effect at the time of the individual's enrollment at the College. The effect of the Program cannot be determined as it is contingent on future tuition increases and the number of Program participants who attend the College.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 14 - Operating Expenses

The College's operating expenses, on a natural classification basis, is comprised of the following at June 30, 2015:

Compensation and benefits	\$ 32,365,263
Supplies and services	32,314,937
Depreciation	1,558,333
Scholarships and fellowships	 306,965
	\$ 66,545,498

## Note 15 - Fringe Benefits

The College participates in the State's fringe benefit programs, including active employee and post-employment health insurance, unemployment, pension and workers' compensation benefits. Health insurance and pension costs (described in the subsequent paragraph) for active employees and retirees are paid through a fringe benefit rate charged to the College by the State. Currently the liability is borne by the State, as are any effects on net position and the results of current year operations, related to GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-Employment Benefits Other than Pensions.

In addition to providing pension benefits, under Chapter 32A of the Massachusetts General Laws, the State is required to provide certain health care and life insurance benefits for retired employees of the State, housing authorities, redevelopment authorities, and certain other governmental agencies. Substantially all of the State's employees may become eligible for these benefits, if they reach retirement age while working for the State. Eligible retirees are required to contribute a specified percentage of the health care benefit costs, which is comparable to contributions required from employees. The State is reimbursed for the cost of benefits to retirees of the eligible authorities and non-state agencies.

#### Group Insurance Commission

The State's Group Insurance Commission (GIC) was established by the Legislature in 1955 to provide and administer health insurance and other benefits to the State's employees and retirees, and their dependents and survivors. The GIC also covers

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 15 - Fringe Benefits - Continued

#### Group Insurance Commission - Continued

housing and redevelopment authorities' personnel, certain authorities and other offline agencies, retired municipal teachers from certain cities and towns and a small amount of municipalities as an agent multiple employer program, accounted for as an agency fund activity of the State, not the College.

The GIC administers a plan included within the State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund, an irrevocable trust. Any assets accumulated in excess of liabilities to pay premiums or benefits or administrative expenses are retained in that fund. The GIC's administrative costs are financed through appropriations by the State and employee investment returns. The Legislature determines employees' and retirees' contribution ratios.

The GIC is a quasi-independent state agency governed by an eleven member body (the "Commission") appointed by the Governor. The GIC is administratively located within the Executive Office of Administration and Finance and is responsible for providing health insurance and other benefits to the State's employees and retirees, and their survivors and dependents. During the year ended June 30, 2015, the GIC provided health insurance for its members through indemnity, PPO, and HMO plans. The GIC also administers carve-outs for pharmacy, mental health, and substance abuse benefits for certain health plans. In addition to health insurance, the GIC sponsors life insurance, long-term disability insurance (for active employees only), dental and vision coverage (for employees not covered by collective bargaining), retiree discount vision and dental plans, and a pre-tax health care spending account and dependent care assistance program (for active employees only).

#### Note 16 - Related Party Transactions

Massachusetts College of Art and Design Foundation, Inc. is a separate tax-exempt corporation organized for the purpose of fund-raising through private donations for the ultimate benefit of the College. The College received contributions from the Foundation totaling approximately \$2,872,000, included within other operating revenues, for the year ended June 30, 2015.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 17 - Pass-Through Student Federal Loans

The College distributed \$12,657,414 for student loans through the United States Department of Education federal direct lending program for the year ended June 30, 2015. These distributions and related funding sources are not included as revenues and expenses or as cash receipts and cash disbursements in the accompanying financial statements.

#### Note 18 - Commitments

The College entered into a management services agreement (the "Agreement") with nine other institutions within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (the "Institutions") for the management of their bookstores. The Agreement is effective July 1, 2015 and expires June 30, 2020, unless sooner terminated as provided for in the Agreement, and contains automatic one year renewals requiring 120 days written notice by either party. The agreement provides for minimum annual guaranteed payments for the Institutions of \$3,000,000 in total in each of years one and two. Minimum annual guaranteed payments in subsequent years, including renewal years, will be 95% of the preceding years' actual commission payment. If any single institution terminates its involvement in the Agreement, the payments shall then be based on the percentage of commissionable sales, and the minimum annual guarantee shall not apply. In addition, the College will receive a one-time bonus of \$103,300 subject to amortization over the initial life of the Agreement, annual textbook scholarships of \$5,200 and leasehold improvements of \$87,000.

The College entered into an operating lease agreement for certain equipment during July 2015. The lease term is over 5 years and requires monthly payments in the amount of \$14,250.

#### Note 19 - Litigation

The College is periodically involved in legal actions arising in the ordinary course of business. Costs for all known claims not covered by insurance, if any, are recognized in the financial statements. Although the ultimate outcome of certain of these actions cannot be determined, management's opinion is that the College has adequate legal defense with respect to each of these actions, and that the amount of any additional liability would not have a material impact on the financial statements.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 20 - Massachusetts Management Accounting and Reporting System

Section 15C of Chapter 15A of the Massachusetts General Laws requires State colleges and universities to report activity of campus based funds to the Comptroller of the Commonwealth on the State's Statewide Accounting System, Massachusetts Management Accounting and Reporting System (MMARS), on the statutory basis of accounting. The statutory basis of accounting is a modified accrual basis of accounting and differs from the information included in these financial statements. Management believes the amounts reported on MMARS meet the guidelines of the Comptroller's *Guide for Higher Education Audited Financial Statements*.

The College's state appropriations are comprised of the following at June 30, 2015:

Direct unrestricted appropriations	\$	17,446,652
Less: 9C reduction		(245,302)
Total direct unrestricted appropriations		17,201,350
Fringe benefits for benefited employees on		
the State payroll	***************************************	6,821,085
Total unrestricted appropriations	\$	24,022,435

In 2004, the College entered into an agreement with the State that allows the College to retain all tuition and fees received by the College. As such, the College is not required to remit day school tuition back to the State.

A reconciliation of revenue between the College and MMARS as of June 30, 2015, is as follows:

Revenue per MMARS	\$ 51,744,964
Revenue per College	 51,744,964
Difference	\$ -

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 20 - Massachusetts Management Accounting and Reporting System - Continued

A reconciliation of expenditures between the College and MMARS as of June 30, 2015, is as follows:

Expenditures per MMARS	\$ 51,268,286
Expenditures per College	 51,289,805
Difference	\$ (21.510)

## Note 21 - Title to Various Assets and Liabilities

The College is an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Therefore, in accordance with GASB Statement No. 39, the College will ultimately be included in the State's financial statements.

For financial reporting purposes, all capital assets used in the operation of the College will be recorded as investment in plant. In addition to the treatment of capital assets, the College's proportionate share of various other asset and liability accounts has been recorded on the College's financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The cumulative effect of these asset and liability accounts is reflected in the unrestricted net position balance. Included in the unrestricted net position balance are the State's portions of inventories, accrued salaries and wages, compensated absences, workers' compensation, deferred outflows and inflows and net pension liability.

The College's policy is not to record these assets and liabilities on its internal financial statements.

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

## Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 21 - Title to Various Assets and Liabilities - Continued

Massachusetts College of Art and Design's Preliminary
Unrestricted Net Position at June 30, 2015
\$ 16,130,308

		Local	State	<u>Total</u>	
Reconciling items:					
Inventories	\$	131,134	\$ -	\$ 131,134	
Deferred outflows of resources			195,336	195,336	
Deferred inflows of resources		(1,972,634)	(242,973)	(2,215,607)	
Accrued salaries and wages		-	(1,745,104)	(1,745,104)	
Accrued compensated absences					
and benefits		(231,089)	(4,392,485)	(4,623,574)	
Net pension liability		-	(1,181,800)	(1,181,800)	
Total					 (9,439,615)
Massachusetts College of Art and Design's	Au	dited			
Unrestricted Net Position at June 30, 20					\$ 6,690,693
Distribution of Unrestricted Net Position:					
Local funds					\$ 14,057,719
State funds					 (7,367,026)
					\$ <b>6,69</b> 0,693

## Note 22 - Massachusetts State College Building Authority (Unaudited)

The Massachusetts State College Building Authority was created pursuant to Chapter 703 of the Act of 1963 of the Commonwealth as a public instrumentality for the general purpose of providing dormitories for use by students of the State colleges. The College has three dormitories in which payments are made to the Building Authority.

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#### Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2015

## Note 22 - Massachusetts State College Building Authority (Unaudited) - Continued

Smith Hall is assessed on a student and building formula by the Building Authority based on a pool of the State colleges. For fiscal year 2015, the College expended \$414,199 for Smith Hall. The College also makes payments to the Building Authority for the Artist Residence and Treehouse Residence. For the year ended June 30, 2015, the College expended \$1,974,110 for the Artist Residence and \$3,788,389 for the Treehouse Residence. Dormitory trust fund reports included as supplemental information include revenues and expenses, which are included in auxiliary enterprises revenues and expenses. The Commonwealth of Massachusetts requires all state colleges and universities to include the dormitory trust fund reports as supplemental information.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

## Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Unaudited)

Proportion of the collective net pension liability

Proportionate share of the collective net pension liability

\$\text{1,181,800}\$

Valuation was performed as of January 1, 2014 and adjusted through June 30, 2014 (measurement date)

Covered-employee payroll \$ 1,180,782

Proportionate share of the net

pension liability as a percentage of its
covered-employee payroll

100.09%

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the plan's total pension liability 76.32%

#### Notes:

The Schedule is intended to show ten years. Information is only available for one year. The valuation was performed as of January 1, 2014 and adjusted through June 30, 2014.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

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## **Schedule of Contributions (Unaudited)**

## For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

Valuation was performed as of January 1, 2014 and adjusted through June 30, 2014 (measurement date)				
Contractually required contribution	\$	133,684		
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		133,684		
Contribution excess	\$	-		
Covered-employee payroll	\$	1,286,662		
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		10.39%		

#### Notes:

Employers participating in the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System are required by MA General Laws, Section 32, to contribute an actually determined contribution rate each year.

The Schedule is intended to show ten years. Information is only available for one year.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

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## Notes to the Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)

## For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

## Note 1 - Change in Assumptions

Changes in assumptions about future economic or demographic factors and inputs resulted in additional plan wide pension expense of \$102 million dollars to be charged to income over an amortization period of 5.5 years beginning with the fiscal year ended 2015. The unamortized portion of the change is reported as a deferred outflow of resources in the statement of net position. The College's proportionate share of the net pension liability and the results of changes in assumptions is .017%, as shown on the Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability, and represents the relationship of contributions made by the College to total contributions by all participating State Agencies.

The College's portion of these amounts is as follows:

1.	Changes in assumptions	\$ 16,237
2.	Recognized in current year pension expense	\$ 2,952
3.	Deferred outflow of resources	\$ 13,285

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of Massachusetts College of Art and Design Boston, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Massachusetts College of Art and Design (an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts) (the "College") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements, and we have issued our report thereon dated October 13, 2015.

## **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audits we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

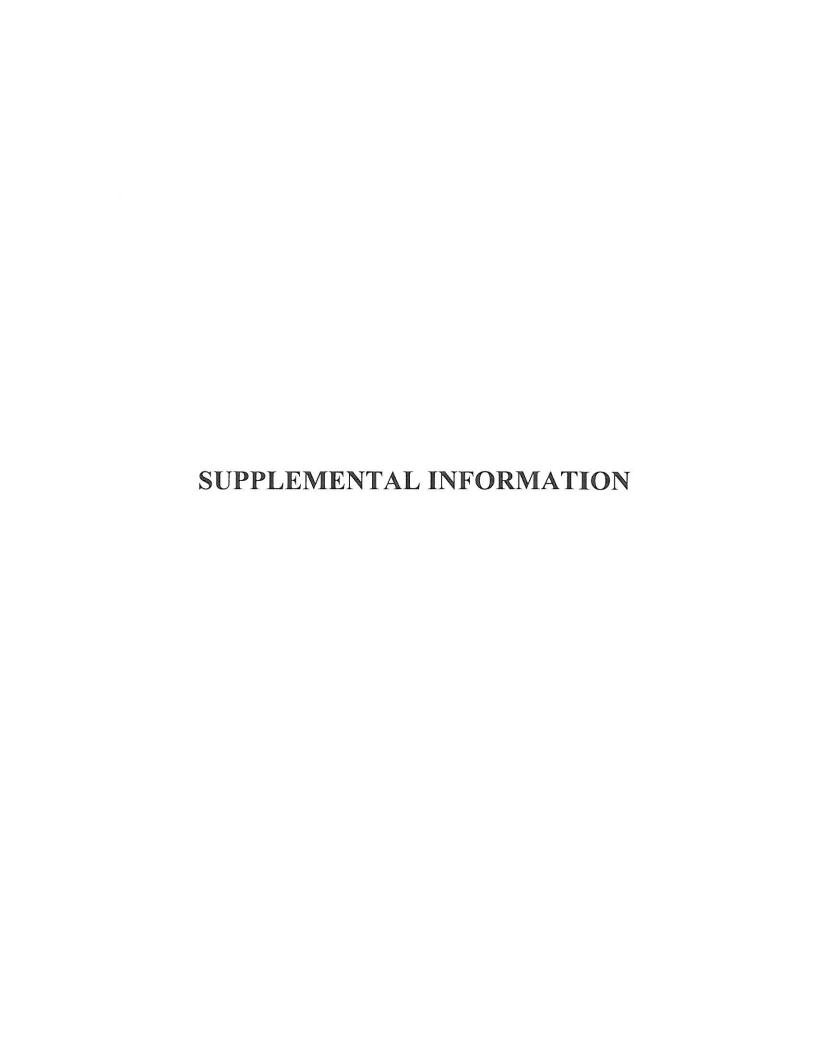
## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Certified Public Accountants Braintree, Massachusetts

O'Comor and Drew P.C.

October 13, 2015



(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

## Schedule of Net Position Dormitory Trust Fund Report (Unaudited)

June 30, 2015

\_\_\_Assets\_\_\_

Asset: Cash and equivalents	\$ 3,921,800			
Total Dormitory Trust Fund Assets	\$ 3,921,800			
Liabilities and Net Position				
Liabilities:				
Compensated absences	\$ 42,692			
Workers' compensation	3,540			
Total Dormitory Trust Fund Liabilities	46,232			
Net Position:				
Dormitory Trust Net Position - Smith Hall	361,664			
Dormitory Trust Net Position - Artist Residence	2,547,158			
Dormitory Trust Net Position - Treehouse	966,746			
Total Net Position	3,875,568			
Total Dormitory Trust Fund Liabilities and Net Position	\$ 3,921,800			

<sup>\* -</sup> At June 30, 2015, a portion of the College's \$1,181,800 net pension liability would be allocated to the Dormitory Trust Fund's net position balance.

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## Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position -Dormitory Trust Fund Report (Unaudited)

## For the Year Ended June 30, 2015

Revenues:	
Student rents	\$ 6,623,333
Contract rents	3,279,433
Other	760,550
Total Revenues	10,663,316
Expenses:	
Loans and special payments	6,176,698
Operational services	3,970,125
Regular employee compensation	254,263
Information technology	149,111
Pension and insurance related	77,048
Consultant services	11,810
Administrative	8,957
Regular employee related	8,434
Equipment purchases	7,873
Special employee compensation	5,504
Equipment leases	2,814
Facility operational	1,270
Total Expenses	10,673,907
Decrease of Revenues Over Expenses	(10,591)
Transfers	(27,449)
Total Decrease in Net Position	(38,040)
Net Position, Beginning of Year	3,913,608
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 3,875,568</u>